アルファベット 26 文字の大文字と小文字

大文字	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
小文字	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z

各文字と組み合わせの基本的な音価

母音字	a			e			i					o					u					y		
子音字		b	c	d		f	g	h		j	k	l	m	n		p	q	r	s	t		v	w	x	y	z
発音	æ	b	k	d	e	f	g	h	ɪ	dʒ	k	l	m	n	ɑ	p	k	r	s	t	ʌ	v	w	ks	j	ɪ	z
	eɪ		s		iː		dʒ		aɪ						oʊ				z		juː			gz		aɪ	

複子音字	ch	sh	th	ph	wh	ng	(qu)
発音	tʃ	ʃ	θ	f	(h)w	ŋ	kw
			ð				k

重子音字	b	ch	d	f	g		k	l	m	n	p	r	s	t	z
	bb	tch	dd	ff	gg	dg	ck	ll	mm	nn	pp	rr	ss	tt	zz
発音	b	tʃ	d	f	g	dʒ	k	l	m	n	p	r	s	t	z

母音字	a	e	i	o	u	y
発音	æ	e	ɪ	ɑ	ʌ	ɪ
	eɪ	iː	aɪ	oʊ	juː	aɪ

複母音字	ee	ea	oo	oa	ai	ei	oi	au	eu	ou	ie	ui
					ay	ey	oy	aw	ew	ow		
発音	iː	iː	uː	oʊ	eɪ	eɪ	ɔɪ	ɔː	juː	aʊ	iː	juː
		e	ʊ							oʊ		

～ + r	ar	er	ir	or	ur	yr
発音	ɑɚ	ɚː	ɚː	ɔɚ	ɚː	ɚː
	eɚ	ɪɚ	aɪɚ		jʊɚ	aɪɚ

～ + r	eer	ear	oor	oar	air	eir	aur	eur	our	ier
発音	ɪɚ	ɪɚ	ʊɚ	ɔɚ	eɚ	eɚ	ɔɚ	jʊɚ	aʊɚ	ɪɚ
		ɚː								

発音と綴り

母音

		/ɑː/	father	/ɔɪ/	boil toy			
/æ/	hand	/ɑɚ/	arm heart	/eɪ/	date mail day feint they	/eɚ/	care hair their pear	
/ɑ/	top *w*ant	/ɔɚ/	corn *w*arm	/oʊ/	go boat soul low	/ɔɚ/	store board	
/e/	end head	/ɚː/	herb learn	/ɔː/	auto law always		dinosaur	
/ɪ/	ink symbol		bird	/aʊ/	out now	/aʊɚ/	sour flower	
/ʌ/	run young		turn journey *w*orld	/aɪ/	ice try	/aɪɚ/	fire tyre	
	mother *w*on	/ɚ/	better sugar error	/iː/	me see eat field	/ɪɚ/	here beer fear pierce	
/ʊ/	push book			/uː/	food rule fruit flew	/ʊɚ/	poor	
/ɪ/	repeat village	/i/	city cookie honey	/juː/	cute few neutral	/jʊɚ/	pure euro	
/ə/	about listen raisin lesson album famous							

下線は複数の読みのある複母音字

子音

/p/	pen upper	/h/	hat	/ʃ/	ship machine	/l/	leaf full
/b/	big hobby	/f/	face offer photo tough		(pressure special station)	/r/	red mirror
/t/	tea matter	/v/	very	/ʒ/	massage (vision)	/j/	yes
/d/	day sudden	/θ/	three	/tʃ/	cheap catch (nature)	/w/	week quick
/k/	cat king back	/ð/	this	/dʒ/	jam gentle badge	/(h)w/	when
	queen school	/s/	sun kiss center scene				
/g/	get trigger	/z/	zoo buzz music	/m/	man summer		
/ks/	box			/n/	neck banner		
/gz/	exist			/ŋ/	sing		

下線は複数の読みのある複子音字

[2023/02/25]